

American National Standard for Portable Lithium Primary Cells and Batteries— General and Specifications

Secretariat:

National Electrical Manufacturers Association

Approved: June 25, 2019

American National Standards Institute

NOTICE AND DISCLAIMER

The information in this publication was considered technically sound by the consensus of persons engaged in the development and approval of the document at the time it was developed. Consensus does not necessarily mean that there is unanimous agreement among every person participating in the development of this document.

NEMA Standards and guideline publications, of which the document contained herein is one, are developed through a voluntary consensus Standards development process. This process brings together volunteers and/or seeks out the views of persons who have an interest in the topic covered by this publication. While NEMA administers the process and establishes rules to promote fairness in the development of consensus, it does not write the document and it does not independently test, evaluate, or verify the accuracy or completeness of any information or the soundness of any judgments contained in its Standards and guideline publications.

NEMA disclaims liability for any personal injury, property, or other damages of any nature whatsoever, whether special, indirect, consequential, or compensatory, directly or indirectly resulting from the publication, use of, application, or reliance on this document. NEMA disclaims and makes no guaranty or warranty, express or implied, as to the accuracy or completeness of any information published herein, and disclaims and makes no warranty that the information in this document will fulfill any of your particular purposes or needs. NEMA does not undertake to guarantee the performance of any individual manufacturer or seller's products or services by virtue of this Standard or guide.

In publishing and making this document available, NEMA is not undertaking to render professional or other services for or on behalf of any person or entity, nor is NEMA undertaking to perform any duty owed by any person or entity to someone else. Anyone using this document should rely on his or her own independent judgment or, as appropriate, seek the advice of a competent professional in determining the exercise of reasonable care in any given circumstances. Information and other Standards on the topic covered by this publication may be available from other sources, which the user may wish to consult for additional views or information not covered by this publication.

NEMA has no power, nor does it undertake to police or enforce compliance with the contents of this document. NEMA does not certify, test, or inspect products, designs, or installations for safety or health purposes. Any certification or other statement of compliance with any health or safety–related information in this document shall not be attributable to NEMA and is solely the responsibility of the certifier or maker of the statement.

AMERICAN NATIONAL STANDARD

Approval of an American National Standard requires verification by ANSI that the requirements for due process, consensus, and other criteria for approval have been met by the Standards developer.

Consensus is established when, in the judgment of the ANSI Board of Standards Review, substantial agreement has been reached by directly and materially affected interests. Substantial agreement means much more than a simple majority, but not necessarily unanimity. Consensus requires that all views and objections be considered, and that a concerted effort be made toward their resolution.

The use of American National Standards is completely voluntary; their existence does not in any respect preclude anyone, whether he has approved the Standards or not, from manufacturing, marketing, purchasing, or using products, processes, or procedures not conforming to the Standards.

The American National Standards Institute does not develop Standards and will in no circumstances give an interpretation of any American National Standard. Moreover, no person shall have the right or authority to issue an interpretation of an American National Standard in the name of the American National Standards Institute. Requests for interpretations should be addressed to the secretariat or sponsor whose name appears on the title page of this Standard.

Caution Notice: This American National Standard may be revised or withdrawn at any time. The procedures of the American National Standards Institute require that action be taken periodically to reaffirm, revise, or withdraw this Standard. Purchasers of American National Standards may receive current information on all Standards by calling or writing the American National Standards Institute, 11 West 42nd Street, New York, NY, 10036, phone (212) 642-4900.

Published by

National Electrical Manufacturers Association 1300 North 17th Street, Suite 900, Rosslyn, VA 22209

© 2019 National Electrical Manufacturers Association All rights including translation into other languages, reserved under the Universal Copyright Convention, the Berne Convention or the Protection of Literary and Artistic Works, and the International and Pan American Copyright Conventions.

No part of this publication may be reproduced in any form, in an electronic retrieval system or otherwise, without the prior written permission of the publisher.

Printed in the United States of America.

CONTENTS

1	General	1
1.1	Scope And Purpose	1
1.2	Normative references	1
1.3	Definitions	1
1.4	Requirements	3
2	Specifications	12
2.1	Specification sheet reference	12
2.2	Battery specification sheets	13
Anne	ex A - Methods of determining load and test conditions (informative)	26
Anne	ex B - Guidance for packing, transportation and handling, storage and disposal	27
Anne	ex C - Reliability guidelines	29
Anne	ex D – Compliance Checklist (informative)	30
Anne	ex E – Bibliography (informative)	31
Figur	re 1 – Ingestion gauge	3
Figur	re 2A – Round battery (protruding negative)	6
Figur	re 2B – Round battery (recessed negative)	6
Figur	re 3 – Coin battery	7
Table	e 1 – Designations, chemical systems, and voltages	4
Table	e 2 – Terminals	8
Table	e 3 – Test conditions	9

Foreword

(This foreword is not part of American National Standard C18.3M, Part 1-2019.)

This edition of an American National Standard for Portable Lithium Primary Cells and Batteries is based in part on the previous American National Standard for Lithium Primary Cells and Batteries—General and Specifications, ANSI C18.3M, Part 1-2013, and recognizes the work of the International Electrotechnical Commission (refer to IEC Publications 60086-1 and 60086-2) in establishing world-wide Standard requirements for portable lithium primary batteries. As with the previous edition, this edition includes the following chemistries:

Lithium/carbon monofluoride; Lithium/manganese dioxide; Lithium/iron disulfide.

Changes in this edition include the deletion of specification sheet number 5048 and maintenance of tests, loads, and minimum average duration values for the remaining specifications.

In April 1996, the then ANSI Accredited Standards Committee C18 on Specifications for Dry Cells and Batteries established a new general format for the publication of its Standards, dividing this Standard into two parts. Part 1 of this American National Standard for Portable Lithium Primary Cells and Batteries contains two basic sections. The first section has general requirements and information, such as the scope, applicable definitions, general descriptions of battery dimensions, terminal requirements, marking requirements, general design conditions, test conditions, etc. Section 2 of Part 1 is comprised of specification sheets for various types of cells and batteries. Part 2 of the Standard, a separate document, contains safety requirements. ANSI C18.4, also another separate Standard, contains environmental requirements.

Suggestions for the improvement of this Standard are welcome. They should be sent to the National Electrical Manufacturers Association, 1300 North 17th Street, Suite 900, Rosslyn, VA 22209, Attention: Secretary ANSI ASC C18.

This Standard was processed and approved for submittal to ANSI by the American National Standards Committee C18 on Portable Cells and Batteries. Committee approval of this Standard does not necessarily imply that all committee Members voted for its approval. At the time Committee C18 approved this Standard, it had the following Members:

Steven Wicelinski , Chair Marcus Boolish, Vice-Chair Khaled Masri, Secretary

Organization Represented:	Name of Representative(s):		Voting Status:
Batteries Plus Bulbs	Heather	Peterson	Voting
	Jason	Fladhammer	Alt. Voting
Bureau Veritas Consumer Product Services	David	Grandin	Voting
Consumer Product Integrity Consulting, LLC	Robert	Coughlin	Voting
Duracell, Inc.	Steven	Wicelinski	Voting
	Christopher	Brown	Alt. Voting
Energizer Brands, LLC	Marcus	Boolish	Voting
	Carin	Stuart	Alt. Voting
Fisher-Price	Douglas	Golde	Voting
Intertek	Thomas	O'Hara	Voting
	Rich	Byczek	Alt. Voting
Kimberly-Clark Corporation	Cary	Costello	Voting
Micropower Battery Co.	Jeff	Becker	Voting

Panasonic Corporation of	Charles	Monahan	Voting
North America	- .		
SGS	Rodney	Grimes	Voting
Spectrum Brands, Inc.	John	Hadley	Voting
	Andy	Roszkowski	Alt. Voting
UL LLC	Laurie	Florence	Voting
ZPower, LLC	Jeff	Ortega	Voting
	Tim	Powers	Alt. Voting

The Members of Subcommittee C18-3 for Portable Lithium Primary Cells and Batteries who contributed to the development of this Standard are:

Marcus K. Boolish, Chairperson Steven Wicelinski, Vice-Chairperson Khaled Masri, NEMA, Secretary

Jeff Becker Micropower Battery Co.

Zekarias Bekele CSA Group Christopher Brown Duracell, Inc.

Denis Carpenter Spectrum Brands, Inc.
Cary Costello Kimberly-Clark Corporation

Robert Coughlin Consumer Product Integrity Consulting, LLC

Raju Desai Apple Inc.
Laurie Florence UL LLC
Douglas Golde Fisher-Price

David Grandin Bureau Veritas Consumer Product Services

Rodney Grimes SGS North America
John Hadley Spectrum Brands, Inc.

Jody Leber CSA Group

Charlies Monahan Panasonic Corporation of North America

Thomas O'Hara Intertek

Jeff Ortega ZPower, LLC

Heather Peterson Batteries Plus Bulbs

Tim Powers ZPower, LLC

Andy Roszkowski Spectrum Brands, Inc.
Carin Stuart Energizer Brands, LLC

Kelly Tsudama Google

1 General

Note: Part 1 does not include safety requirements. Safety requirements can be found in Part 2.

1.1 Scope and Purpose

1.1.1 Scope

This Standard applies to portable lithium primary cells and batteries. This edition includes the following electrochemical systems:

- a. Lithium/carbon monofluoride;
- b. Lithium/manganese dioxide, and
- c. Lithium/iron disulfide.